



Open Source Incident Management Tool for CSIRTs

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Agenda

- About MyCERT
- Where do incidents come from?
- Open Source Incident Handling Tool
- Conclusion

About MyCERT

1997

CyberSecurity
Malaysia

Malaysian Internet
Users

15 staff



MyCERT's Services

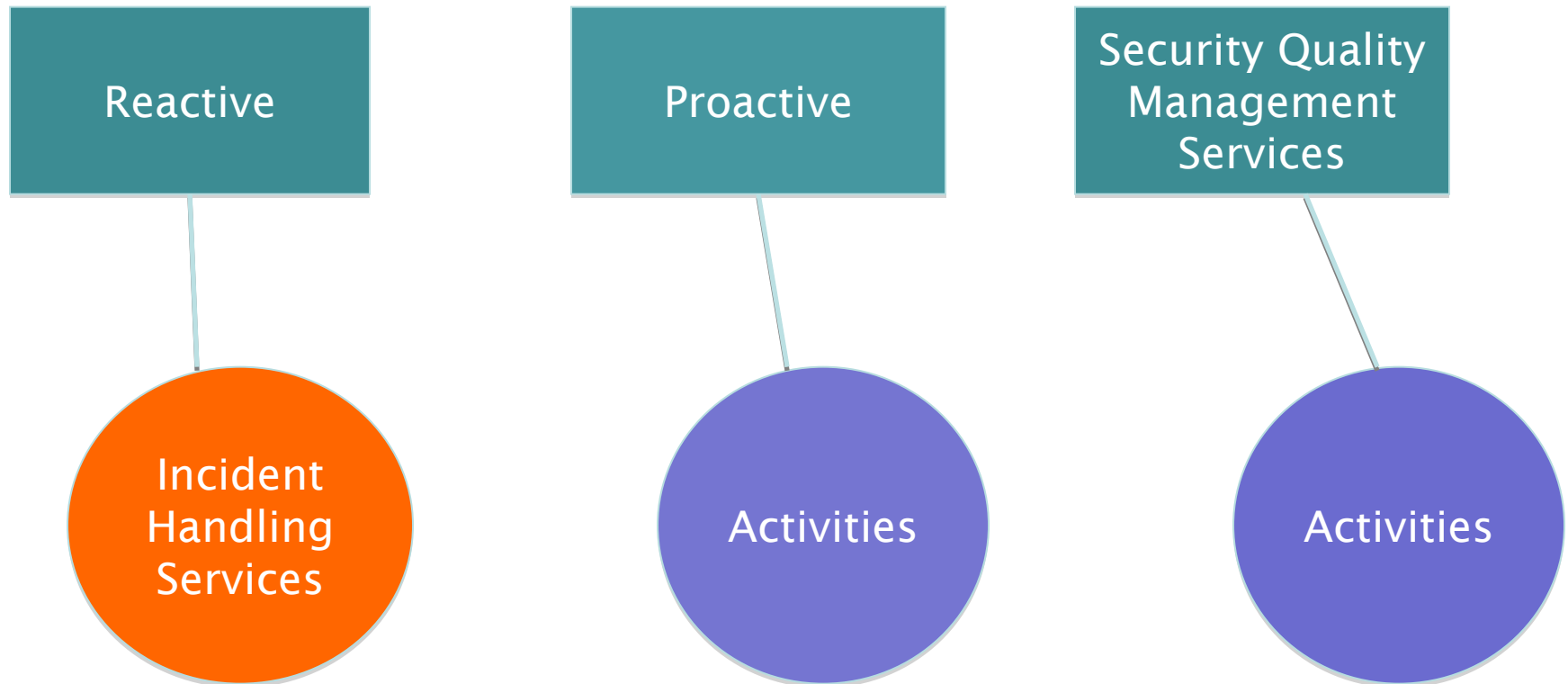
Cyber999

**Cyber Early
Warning Research**

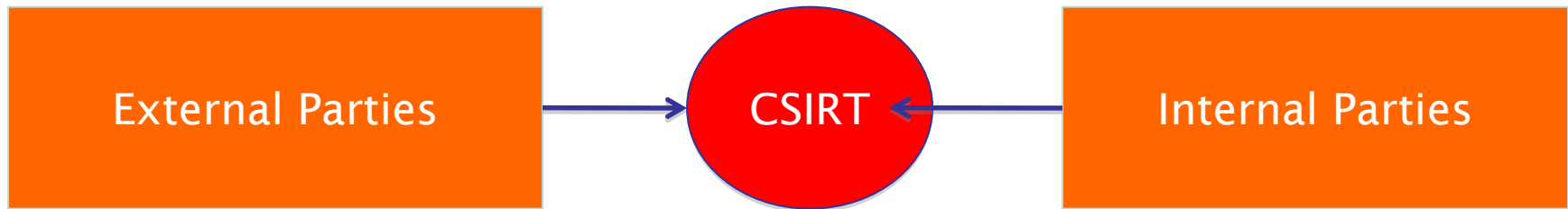
**National CERT &
Global Emergency
Co-ordination**



Possible Services of CSIRT



Where do incidents come from?



Example of Incidents

- Defacement
- Host being used to send spam
- Host connected to a bot command & control
- Scanning activities from your network
- Etc – Internal incidents

SOPs

- Standard Operating Procedures
- Different for different incidents
- Shows workflows and
- Response Time (SLAs)

Overview of MyCERT Incident Handling Process



· Complainant lodge report to MyCERT via phone, fax, sms and email:

- cyber999@cybersecurity.org.my or
- mycert@mycert.org.my



Yes

1st level resolve issue?

No

Yes

2nd level resolve issue?

No

Cooperate with external parties (ISP, Vendor, Law Enforcement)

Close

· Analyze the report and verify sufficient information is available to proceed

· Provide information and guide complainant in next course of action

· Ensure compliance to service level:

- Destructive or Criminal* incidents - 24 -48 hours
- Spam/harrassment - next working day

· Follow up with complainant until case is closed

· Analyze artifacts, logs, intelligence gathering, etc

· Provide solution/advise/recommendation based on analysis conducted

· Cooperation in assisting complainant to lodge official reports with respective law enforcement.

· Assist law enforcement & ISPs in gathering and preserving evidence

· Escalate to vendor should assistance is needed in getting the solution or the case is vendor-related

· Feedback to complainant and close the case

Artefacts Handling

Logs

Binaries

ETC

Screenshots

The tool that you need

Incident Management Tool

Requirements

- Unique ticketing, tracking
- Escalation – more than one user
- Artifacts handling
- Secure communication
- Database of contacts

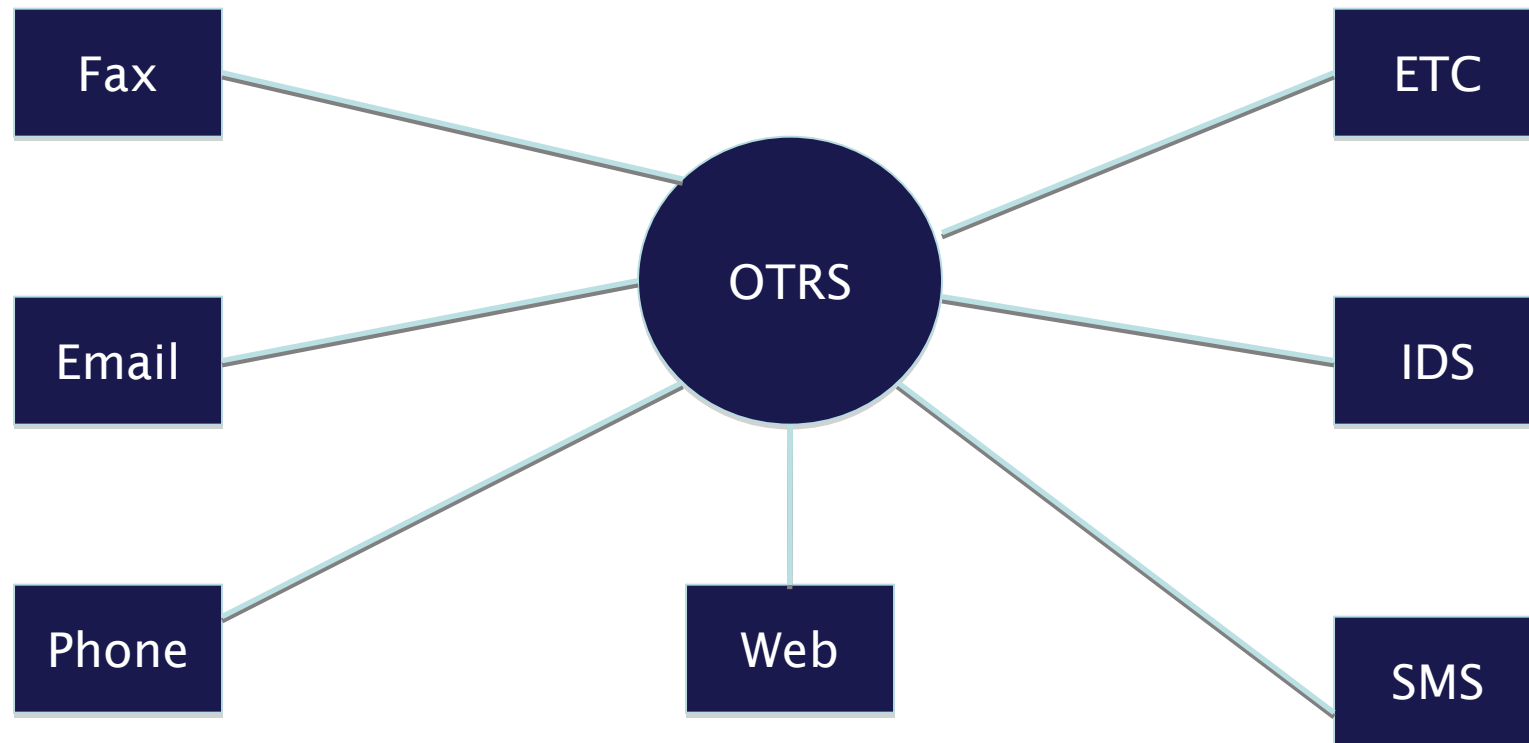
Open Source Options

OTRS

RTIR

AIRT

Incident Reporting Channel



OTRS Modules

- Incident tracking module
- Authoring tools for advisories
- Vulnerabilities database
- Artifact database
- Contacts database
- Ticket module
- WebWatcher
- Call module
- IDMEFConsole

Screenshots – OTRS in Action



Conclusion

- People, Process, Technology makes up CSIRT
- You need tools to support incident handling activities
- Choosing the right tool for your work is important

- ❑ Thank You!
- ❑ adli@cybersecurity.org.my

